

# NY-GEO 2020 Top Job Competition April 2021



## GSHP Conversion of an Orthodox Synagogue



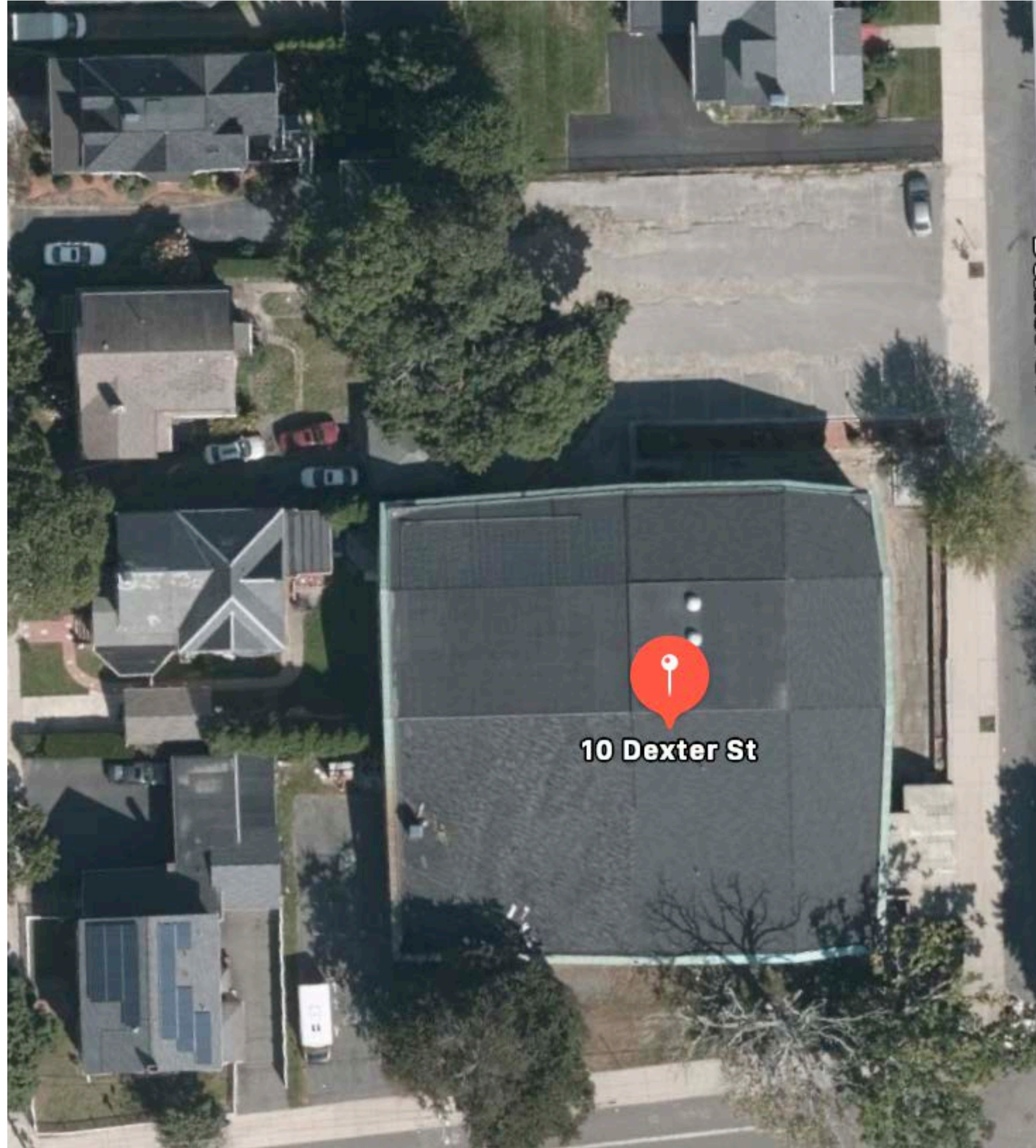


# Project Site and Existing Conditions

# Building Exterior



# Building Statistics



- Urban Lot about 0.8 Acres
- House of Worship
- Building Areas/Uses:
  - Sanctuary
  - Social Hall
  - Mikvah (Ritual Bath)
  - Library
  - Classrooms
  - Activity Rooms
  - Kitchen

## Existing HVAC

- Three AHUs: 1 x 40-ton; 2 x 7.5-ton (one long defunct)
- Original 1960 Boiler (originally fuel oil converted to Fossil Fuel Gas)
- Chilled water via outside chiller
- AHUs: Provide heating with boiler water and cooling with chiller water.

# Existing AHUS





# Project Goals



# Project Goals

- ➔ Replace Aging Equipment
- ➔ Make Energy Choices Consistent with Values
- ➔ Reduce GHG Emissions
- ➔ Provide Better Conditioning During Sabbath and Holidays
- ➔ Adjust for Varied Occupancy
- ➔ Improve Comfort and Zoning
- ➔ Lower Operating Cost





# Evaluation and Design

## Evaluation and Design

- ➔ Heating and Cooling Load Analysis
  - ▶ Manual N by Achieve
  - ▶ Alternate method by Mechanical Engineers
  - ▶ Adjust final for differences in methods
- ➔ Evaluate Equipment Options
  - ▶ High efficiency/Variable Speed
  - ▶ Remote Monitoring
  - ▶ Programmability

# Evaluation and Design

- ➔ Formation Thermal Conductivity Test
  - ▶ FTC: 1.63 Btu/hr.-ft-F
  - ▶ Therm. Diffusivity 1.25 Ft<sup>2</sup>/day
- ➔ Mechanical Engineering Design
  - ▶ Piping, Ducting, Fresh Air

# Evaluation and Design

- ➔ Estimate Value of Financial Incentives
  - ▶ State Rebate: \$196,000
  - ▶ Renewable Energy Credits: Market Driven



# Installation

# VCL Construction



# VCL Construction



# Piping and Circulation

## ● Piping

- ▶ 1.25" Loops; 2" to manifold; 4" building loop
- ▶ *Piping configured to maintain required separation from Mikvah and its water source.*



# Typical GSHPs



# Typical Piping



# Circulation System



# Monitoring and Programming

- Web-based control
  - ▶ Each GSHP has a WaterFurnace Aurora Web Link
  - ▶ All equipment accessible via WaterFurnace Symphony

# Remote Monitoring, Control and Configuration

CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL >> SYNAGOGUE >>  
**GSHP-04 LIBRARY/OFFICES/RESTROOMS ( MODEL: UVV072TL301DBFAN3B30SSA S/N: 180201454 )**

Show Temperatures in **°F**

**CURRENT STATUS:**  
 3:00 PM Tue 6/16 Eastern

Cooling Speed 1

**THERMOSTAT SUMMARY**

Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3
70° Cool 64° Heat	72° Cool 65° Heat	73° Cool 65° Heat

**MALDEN, MA**

75°  
51°  
Current Temp: 74°

**EQUIPMENT SUMMARY**  
 Series: 7 Series  
 Model: UVV072TL301DBFAN3B30SSA  
 Serial #: 180201454  
 Supply Air: 57.5°F

Return Air: 70.8°F  
 Loop: 54.9°F

Humidity Level: 53%

Comp Speed 1  
 Fan Motor 4  
 Aux Elect Heat OFF

**CURRENT ENERGY USE**

Compressor 404 W	Fan Motor 139 W	Total Unit Energy 543 W
Aux Elect Heat 0 W	Loop Pump 0 W	

Wednesday 77° 51°  
 Thursday 86° 59°  
 Friday 88° 65°  
 Saturday 88° 68°  
 Sunday 84° 64°

Powered by Dark Sky

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**GSHP-04 LIBRARY/OFFICES/RESTROOMS ( MODEL: UVV072TL301DBFAN3B30SSA S/N: 180201454 )**

**TROUBLESHOOTING FORM**  
 Jun 16, 2020 @ 3:00:29 PM *Heat Pump Troubleshooting*

**Status**  
 Mode: Cool Spd 1  
 Fault: N/A

**Thermostat and Outputs**

Y1 On	Fan Spd 4
Y2 Off	Comp Spd 1
O On	Pump 1
G On	Pump PWM 75
W Off	AUX Off

**Electrical**

Fan A 1.3	Fan W 139
Comp1 A 0	Comp W 407
Comp2 A 0	Aux W 0
Aux A 0	Pump W 0

Key parameters: EAT 70.8, EAH 53, LAT 57.5, dT 13.3, Htg LL 53.3, Clg LL 62.4, Disch T 67.1, Disch P 178.4, Sat T 63, Suct T 56.7, Suct P 142.5, Sat T 50.1, SH 6.6, SC -0.4, EWT 54.9, Flow 10, dT 4.2, LWT 59.1, HE/HR 20.37, DHW Temp.

MIRAK PROPERTIES >> WORKBAR >> HP-4: 1ST FL. WEST WING ( MODEL: NVV060A101CTL0KN S/N: 151002335 )

09-02-2016 12:00 Overview Graph - Faults

Time	Fault Code	Mode	Water and Air										Refrigeration										Control Inputs										Control Outputs									
			EWT [°F]	LWT [°F]	Flow [gpm]	OAT [°F]	EAT [°F]	LAT	HE/HR [kBtu/h]	Suct Press [psig]	Sat Evap [°F]	SH [°F]	Disch Press [psig]	Htg LL [°F]	Clg LL [°F]	Htg/Clg SC [°F]	Disch Temp [°F]	Suct Temp [°F]	Y1	Y2	W	O	G	DH	H	Room Temp [°F]	Room Setpoint	Dehumid [%]	Humid Setpoint [%]	Room Humid [%]	HW Temp [°F]	HW Setpoint [°F]	FP1 [°F]	FP2 [°F]	Des Comp Speed [0-12]	Act Comp Speed [0-12]	ECM Fan Speed [0-12]					
12:00:01	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81	6.1	0.0	75.0	53.4	18.934	139.0	48.2	13.5	250.3	52.7	81.1	-3.2	111.8	61.9	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.4	51.1	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:00:11	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.2	0.0	75.0	53.2	19.846	139.0	48.2	12.8	250.2	52.7	81	-3	111.7	61.2	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.5	51.2	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:00:21	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.3	0.0	75.0	53.2	20.166	139.0	48.4	11.9	249.7	52.9	81.1	-3.1	111.5	60.4	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.6	51.3	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:00:31	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.1	0.0	75.0	53.1	19.526	139.0	48.4	11	250.5	53.1	81.1	-2.7	111.3	59.5	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.6	51.3	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:00:41	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	5.3	0.0	75.0	52.9	16.965	139.0	48.2	7.9	250.7	53.1	81.2	-3	111	56.3	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.7	51.4	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:00:51	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81	6.1	0.0	75.0	52.5	18.934	139.0	48.2	8.1	250.4	53.1	81.2	-3	110.7	56.5	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.7	51.3	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:01	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.5	19.846	139.0	48	8.1	250.8	53.1	81.3	-3	110.6	56.1	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.8	51.4	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:11	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.7	19.245	139.0	48	7.9	251	53.1	81.1	-3	110.5	55.9	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.8	51.4	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:21	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.5	19.846	138.0	47.8	7.6	251.1	53.1	81.1	-3.1	110.3	55.4	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.7	51.3	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:31	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.2	19.846	137.0	47.5	7.4	251.4	52.9	81.2	-3.1	110.2	55	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.8	51.2	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:41	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.2	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.3	19.846	137.0	47.5	7.2	250.9	52.7	80.8	-3.5	110.1	54.9	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.6	51.1	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:01:51	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.4	6.1	0.0	75.0	52.3	20.118	136.0	47.1	7.6	251.6	52.7	80.5	-3.7	110.1	54.9	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.4	51.1	On	1	1	On	On	3		
12:02:01	0	Cool Spd 1	74.6	81.4	6.2	0.0	75.0	52.3	20.448	135.0	46.8	8.3	251.1	52.4	80.2	-4.2	110.2	55	On	Off	Off	On	On	Off	Off	75.0	74.0	50	45	53	0.0	130.0	82.1	50.8	On	1	1	On	On	3		

# New Fresh Air System

- Ducted Fresh Air
  - ▶ Modulating dampers controlled based on CO<sub>2</sub> Sensors
  - ▶ A base level of fresh air adjusts upward based on occupancy
  - ▶ No more cold air pouring down the stairwell

# Fire Stopping

- Engineered fire stopping for safety
  - ▶ Penetrations and conduits sealed to block fire spread
  - ▶ We likely improved fire resistance of building since it was 1960 construction



# Project Results

## Resulting Improvements

- ➔ Modern Temperature Control with 16 zones.
- ➔ Programmable controls allow for planned conditioning during Services and Events
- ➔ Seamless Fresh Air System
- ➔ Much quieter HVAC
- ➔ Greenhouse Gas Emissions Greatly Reduced
- ➔ Operating cost lower with better comfort





Why is this the TOP JOB?



# TOP JOB

- Efficiency
  - Highest COP GSHPs
  - ECM Fan Control
  - Highly Efficient Circulation
  - Programmability
- Workmanship
  - Durable HDPE throughout
  - Professional Insulation and Labeling
  - Care taken to protect the Mikvah

# TOP JOB

- ☑ Accessibility
  - ☑ Remote Access and Control
  - ☑ Data every 10 seconds
  - ☑ Programming for Services and Events
- ☑ Performance
  - ☑ Improved Comfort
  - ☑ Lower Operating Cost
  - ☑ Greatly reduced GHG Emission
  - ☑ System Longevity



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